

LEGAL BASIS OF DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL TOURISM IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract

In the article, the legal basis of the development of national tourism in Uzbekistan. the law, decrees and decisions were analyzed systematically. In the process of restoration of modern legal state and civil society in Uzbekistan, great attention is paid to the issue of creativity of law and improvement of the legal system. The new edition of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "About tourism", the decree of the president of Uzbekistan "On additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan", the concept of tourism development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2019-2025 years, the development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, improvement of the legal framework of National Tourism.

Introduction

In the process of restoration of modern legal state and civil society in Uzbekistan, great attention is paid to the issue of improving the legal system and creativity of law, and this issue is directly related to the development of tourism, which is one of the important directions of our economic development. Great attention is paid to the creation of the legal basis for the prosperity of tourism in Uzbekistan, its rise to new levels, the transformation of Uzbekistan into one of the world tourism centers. On the development of national tourism in Uzbekistan, the Oliy Majlis has developed and implemented laws, decrees on tourism by the president of Uzbekistan, resolutions of the Cabinet of Ministers, decrees, instructions and procedures of the Ministry of Justice and other responsible state agencies. The National Tourism Development Policy of the state is based on the tourism strategy, the tourism strategy determines the state's activities in the field of Tourism Development and reorganization.

Materials and Methods

Decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan on measures to ensure more effective organization of the process of acquisition of rights over land parcels and other immovable property as part of the South Caucasus pipeline expansion project more . And the tactics of tourism are the methods of achieving the goal set in these specific conditions and concrete measures. The state activity of the Republic of Uzbekistan in the field of Tourism Development requires the development of the general concept of tourism development, this concept envisages the creation of a modern, highly effective and competitive tourism index that provides a wide range of opportunities to meet the needs of tourism services of Uzbekistan and foreign citizens. The concept of tourism development contributes greatly to the development of the country's economy. The development of national tourism in Uzbekistan requires the creation and improvement of a regulatory and legal framework that complies with international legal norms. In accordance with the decree of the president of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev № PF-5611 "On additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated 5 January 2019, the concept of development of the tourism sector in the Republic of Uzbekistan was approved in 2019-2025. The concept of development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025 consists of 4 chapters, these chapters are called analysis of the current state of the tourism industry, the main goals and stages of development of the tourism industry, the main directions of development of Tourism and the final rules.

Touching upon the role and importance of tourism in the economy of Uzbekistan, President Shavkat Mirziyoyev expressed the following thoughts: In recent years, such an important sphere as tourism has been left without the necessary level of attention of the head of the IEC, - said President Shavkat Mirziyoev, - it is necessary to correct this error unconditionally and, most importantly, as a result. We have now only confirmed the issues related to the structure involved in the development of Tourism. These measures are necessary to increase the contribution of tourism to the development of the economy of Uzbekistan, to promote our historical and cultural values, as well as to take concrete measures to replenish foreign exchange reserves [2.275]. At the beginning of December 2016, the head of state set the task of "rapid development" of the tourism sector and signed the relevant documents on this issue. As a result of this, a competent state body – the state branch for the development of tourism-was established, decisions of the head of state

and the government on providing entrepreneurs with tax benefits and preferences in the field of tourism, creating conditions for effective promotion of the national tourism potential in domestic and foreign markets were adopted, liberalization of the visa regime was.

The Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan №830-1 "on tourism" was adopted on August 20, 1999. But the policy carried out in the field of National Tourism Development in the Republic of Uzbekistan requires improvement of the legal framework of national tourism, on July 18, 2019, President Shavkat Mirziyoev signed the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on tourism" in the new edition of the UZR-549. The law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on tourism" in the new edition consists of 10 chapters and 45 articles, a number of new articles have been introduced into this law and it has been improved. The law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on tourism" in the new edition introduced a new chapter 4 called tourist zones and tourist clusters. The law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On tourism" in the new edition was developed with the aim of forming the legal and institutional base of the state regulation of tourist activity, facilitating the promotion of the National Tourist Product in the domestic and world markets, creating favorable conditions for the development of the travel industry, and the law identified the main.

Results

The norms of the law set out the basic principles such as the priority of protecting the rights, freedoms, legitimate interests and security of the subjects of the tourism sector, sustainable development of Tourism and creation of favorable conditions for this, state support of entrepreneurship and development of competition in the field of Tourism, transparency and openness in the field of Tourism. The law strengthens the forms of international and domestic tourism, as well as cultural-historical, visiting, environmental, educational, ethnographic, gastronomic, business, social, sports, medical, youth tourism, agrotourism. The law establishes the participation of citizens in activities of self-governing bodies and non-profit organizations in the field of Tourism. The law provides for such directions as creating favorable conditions for attracting investments in the tourism sector as the main directions of public policy in the field of Tourism Development, development of public-private partnership, setting tax and Customs preferences, creation of new jobs, support and encouragement of the introduction of innovative and information and communication technologies, promotion of the development of tourist zones.

After the adoption of the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on tourism", the state agency for the development of tourism was established as a competent state body in the field of Tourism. According to the law, tour operators and tourist activities, as well as other types of activities related to the organization of trips, are defined as tourist activities. The activity of tour operators and tour operators on the basis of licenses was determined in accordance with the law. The gids (gid-translators), the leaders of the exorcism and the yo'riqchi-Road leaders were able to independently serve on the basis of the certificate guidebook, by the committee.

In order to increase the attractiveness of the region's tourism, it is necessary to jointly develop transport communications and infrastructure, - said President Shavkat Mirziyoyev, - the development of the concept of the development of tourism messages in Central Asia together with the World Tourism Organization would have served this purpose [3. 351-352]. Within the framework of strengthening the legislative framework of the tourism sector in Uzbekistan and improving the legal regulation of relations in the sphere, the law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Tourism"(New Edition) and 30 normative-legal documents have been developed, 22 of them have been adopted and implemented.

Decree of the president of the Republic of Uzbekistan "on additional measures for the rapid development of tourism in the Republic of Uzbekistan" № PF-5611 was signed in Yanvar in 2019 by Shavkat Mirziyoyev and approved by this decree the concept of tourism development of the Republic of Uzbekistan for 2019-2025 years. The document also provides for the establishment of modern transport infrastructure, namely air, rail, automobile and water transport, which includes convenient logistics. Great attention is also paid to the improvement of the system of training specialists in Uzbekistan, and great attention is paid to the issue of establishing more perfect standards of the provision of gids, hotel staff, tourist services.

Conclusions

In the process of restoration of the legal democratic state and civil society in Uzbekistan, the legal system on the development of national tourism is improved, laws, decrees and decisions are further improved. Many normative-legal documents aimed at the development of Uzbekistan's

tourism potential are being adopted. In Uzbekistan, state standards on the requirements of Tourism terminology and safety of hotel farms have been developed and registered. In Uzbekistan, programs aimed at improving the tourism infrastructure, creating new tourist destinations and promoting the tourism potential of the regions are being adopted. All this contributes to ensuring a comfortable life of citizens in Uzbekistan and the economic, socio-political and cultural development and growth of our state.

References

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